



On robot decisional abilities for human-robot joint action

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On robot decisional abilities for human-robot joint action

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Questions for a robot which collaborates with humans: what, who, where, when, how ?





SAPHARI
SAFE AND AUTONOMOUS
PERSONAL-HUMAN-ROBOT
COLLABORATION

Integrative approach for a robot that acts in interaction with humans

Work on Collaborative / Interactive task achievement

- based on a study of human-robot interaction
- inspired from Joint activity / Teamwork
- concretized as a set of robot decisional abilities

is progressively producing a coherent basis for Joint Human-Robot Activity

A Task Oriented Architecture

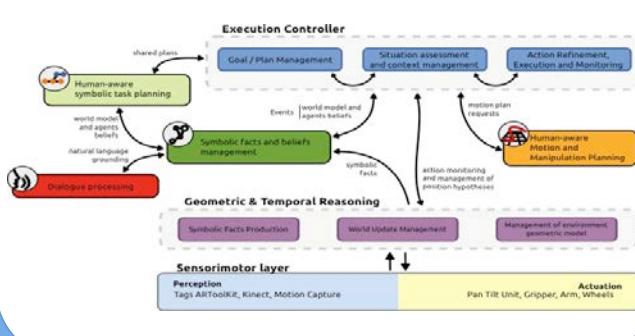
- **Task-Oriented:** How to perform a task, in presence or in interaction with humans, in the best possible way
 - Efficiency
 - Safety
 - Acceptability
 - Intentionality
- **Plan-Based:** Planning and On-Line Deliberation
 - Reasoning
 - Anticipation
 - Pro-active behaviour
- **Theory of Mind** – Predicting and reasoning about human activity and mental state

Building a « good » plan

- Managing Joint task achievement
- Legibility of robot actions and intentions (intentionality)
- Acceptability of robot actions
- Compliance with “conventions”
- Coherent attitudes and behaviours

=> Constraints on robot plans

Robot Decisional Architecture



Decisional Ingredients



A. Control Architecture for a Cognitive Assistant



SHARY: Cooperative Task Achievement



Human Aware Task Planning



Affordances- Mighabilities



Human Aware Navigation



Human Aware Manipulation

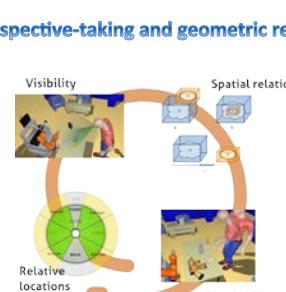


Perspective Taking

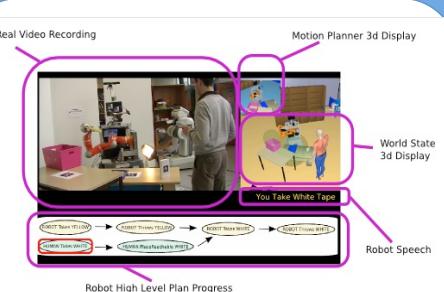


Soft Motion

Perspective-taking and geometric reasoning



Real Video Recording



Robot High Level Plan Progress

Facts related to objects, robot and human (from the robot perspective)



(a) Initial state



(b) 3D model view of initial state

<pre> ROBOT PINK_TAPE isReachable false WALL_TAPE isReachable false GOT_TAPE isReachable false LOT_TAPE isReachable false GREY_TAPE isReachable true WALL_TAPE isVisible true GOT_TAPE isVisible true GREY_TAPE isVisible true WALL_TAPE isReachable true LOT_TAPE isReachable true GREY_TAPE isReachable true WALL_TAPE isVisible true GOT_TAPE isVisible true GREY_TAPE isVisible true WALL_TAPE isReachable true LOT_TAPE isReachable true GREY_TAPE isReachable true </pre>	<pre> HUMAN PINK_TAPE isReachable true WALL_TAPE isVisible true GOT_TAPE isReachable true LOT_TAPE isReachable true GREY_TAPE isReachable false WALL_TAPE isReachable true GOT_TAPE isVisible true GREY_TAPE isVisible true WALL_TAPE isReachable true LOT_TAPE isReachable true GREY_TAPE isReachable true WALL_TAPE isVisible true GOT_TAPE isVisible true GREY_TAPE isVisible true WALL_TAPE isReachable true LOT_TAPE isReachable true GREY_TAPE isReachable true </pre>
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