



On robot decisional abilities for human-robot joint action

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On robot decisional abilities for human-robot joint action

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Questions for a robot which collaborates with humans: what, who, where, when, how ?





SAPHARI
SAFE AND AUTONOMOUS
PERSONAL-HUMAN-ROBOT
COLLABORATION

Integrative approach for a robot that acts in interaction with humans

Work on Collaborative / Interactive task achievement

- based on a study of human-robot interaction
- inspired from Joint activity / Teamwork
- concretized as a set of robot decisional abilities

is progressively producing a coherent basis for Joint Human-Robot Activity

A Task Oriented Architecture

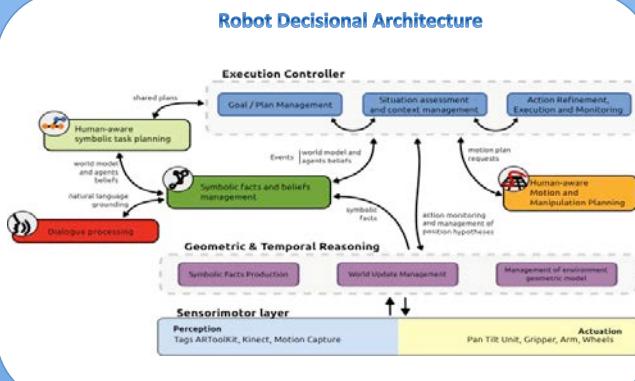
- **Task-Oriented:** How to perform a task, in presence or in interaction with humans, in the best possible way
 - Efficiency
 - Safety
 - Acceptability
 - Intentionality
- **Plan-Based:** Planning and On-Line Deliberation
 - Reasoning
 - Anticipation
 - Pro-active behaviour
- **Theory of Mind** – Predicting and reasoning about human activity and mental state

Building a « good » plan

- Managing Joint task achievement
- Legibility of robot actions and intentions (intentionality)
- Acceptability of robot actions
- Compliance with “conventions”
- Coherent attitudes and behaviours

=> Constraints on robot plans

Robot Decisional Architecture



Decisional Ingredients



A. Control Architecture for a Cognitive Assistant



SHARY: Cooperative Task Achievement



Human Aware Task Planning



Affordances- Mighabilities



Human Aware Navigation



Human Aware Manipulation

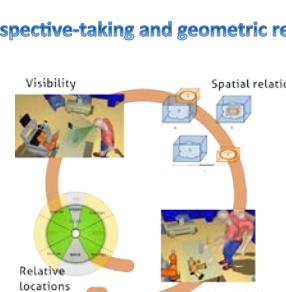


Perspective Taking

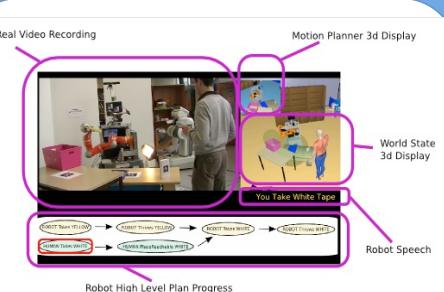


Soft Motion

Perspective-taking and geometric reasoning



Real Video Recording



Facts related to objects, robot and human (from the robot perspective)



(a) Initial state



(b) 3D model view of initial state

<pre> ROBOT PINK_TAPE isReachable false WALL_TAPE isReachable false GOT_TAPE isReachable false LOT_TAPE isReachable false GREY_TAPE isReachable true WALL_TAPE isVisible true GOT_TAPE isVisible true GREY_TAPE isVisible true WALL_TAPE isReachable true LOT_TAPE isReachable true GREY_TAPE isReachable true WALL_TAPE isVisible true GOT_TAPE isVisible true GREY_TAPE isVisible true WALL_TAPE isReachable true LOT_TAPE isReachable true GREY_TAPE isReachable true </pre>	<pre> HUMAN PINK_TAPE isReachable true WALL_TAPE isVisible true GOT_TAPE isReachable true LOT_TAPE isReachable true GREY_TAPE isReachable false WALL_TAPE isReachable true GOT_TAPE isVisible true GREY_TAPE isVisible true WALL_TAPE isReachable true LOT_TAPE isReachable true GREY_TAPE isReachable true WALL_TAPE isVisible true GOT_TAPE isVisible true GREY_TAPE isVisible true WALL_TAPE isReachable true LOT_TAPE isReachable true GREY_TAPE isReachable true </pre>
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